

# Homework 6

AST 422 Spring 2007

last updated: Mar 13, 2007

(6.1.optional) Evaluate equation 6.8 for a reasonable matrix of values of  $\Omega_r$ ,  $\Omega_m$ , and  $\Omega_\Lambda$ . ( $\kappa = 0$  only, OK)  
(Can turn this into term project, as long as you turn it into a general paper with discussion.)

<choice> **You can do either 6.2 or 6.3. Not necessary to do both of them, but you may choose to do so for some extra points.**

(6.2) Show and discuss eq 6.17 & 6.18.

How would you define  $\theta$ ?

Hint: For  $\theta \equiv \theta_1$ , Try:

(a)  $\kappa = +1$

$$\cos \theta_0 = (2 - \Omega_0)/\Omega_0$$

$$\cos \theta_1 = (z + \cos \theta_0)/(1 + z)$$

(b)  $\kappa = -1$

$$\cosh \theta_0 = (2 - \Omega_0)/\Omega_0$$

$$\cosh \theta_1 = (z + \cosh \theta_0)/(1 + z)$$

(6.3) Show and discuss eq 6.20 and 6.21

(6.4.a) Show eq 6.26 (Prefer you do 6.4.b instead...)

(6.4.b) Show eq 6.28 and 6.31 and compute age of universe for WMAP values:

$$\Omega_m = 0.27, \Omega_\Lambda = 0.73, H_0 = 71$$

(6.5) Show eq 6.37. (Assume eq 6.37) Then derive eq 6.38–6.40 from this and discuss about eq 6.41 (Handout says 6.40, but Dr. Windhorst's textbook says 6.41...)