

GLASSWARE WASHING PROCEDURES

(Rev A)

A. General Glassware Washing.

All water chemistry glassware except that to be used for trace metals is to be washed with 10% HCL. Wash trace metal glassware with 10% HNO₃.

**** Store vessels filled with distilled water until time to wash****

Wear protective clothing.

- a) REMOVE ALL REP. NUMBERS WITH ACETONE PRIOR TO WASHING.
(this does not include labels on DOC glassware).
- b) Rinse well with distilled water to remove bulk of contents--check for any residue, scrub if necessary with test tube scrubber. This should be done immediately after use.
- c) To wash, submerge in acid bath for at least one hour, preferably overnight. Make sure all surfaces are in contact with the acid and that there are no air pockets.
- d) Rinse in bin filled with DISTILLED WATER (keep a constant flow of distilled water into bin).
- e) Rinse under stream of distilled water $\geq 3X$.
- e) Drip dry inverted on "clean acid washed glassware" cart--small objects should be dried in plastic mesh basket.
- f) Return glassware to appropriate cabinet or drawer.

B. Pipets and Burets

- a) Immediately rinse pipet with distilled water after use
- a) Submerge in 10% HCl / 10% HNO₃ in pipet canister at least overnight (for trace metals, use HNO₃ only).
- b) Rinse with distilled water in the pipet washer $\geq 6X$.

C. Dichromate or 'NoChromix' Washing (Kjeldahl, organic matter).

Wear goggles, viton gloves, apron, coat, etc.

- a) Remove all rep. numbers with acetone.
- b) Rinse well with distilled water to remove bulk of contents. Check for any residues--scrub if necessary
- c) Wash completely all surfaces of glassware with acid. If possible, allow to soak overnight.
- d) Rinse in bin of distilled water. Then rinse under stream of distilled water $\geq 5X$.
- e) Drip dry inverted on "clean acid wash" cart.
- f) Return glassware to appropriate location.

D. Ashing Glassware for Organic Carbon Analysis.

Glassware should first be acid washed.

- a) Place tubes in stainless steel rack or beaker with opening up.
- b) Cover open tops of tubes or other glassware with Al foil.
- c) Ash at 600 °C for 4 hours in muffle furnace.

d) Cool to room temp and return to appropriate storage area until use.